



Transforming Healthcare Journeys

21st Century Healthcare - without walls - for the most vulnerable, the underserved, and high-risk patients – for life.



Patient/Family-Centered care: Community-based.



- Team-based, and value-based care
- In-home Primary Care combined w remote behavioral health, and
- Remote patient monitoring, telemedicine, and chronic care mngt with
- Predictive/prescriptive analytics integrated w AI and machine learning @ the home gives **24/7 care – minimal hospitalizations and ED admits.**

Inequity becomes institutionalized in the US

The Journey towards Health Equity in America.

2023
Covid-19 exposes US healthcare inequities.

The Affordable Care Act: Value-based Care

2020: The Quintuple Aim – the first mention of healthcare equity as policy in the US.

2010 The first sign of institutional change.

2002
WHO: Social Determinants of Health

JIM CROW

National Medical Assoc. for (Black) physicians.



1960s

The AMA begins the era of formal medicine.

1865 1869 1886

Saint Agnes Hospital in Raleigh, North Carolina: First equipped Black hospital.

13th Amendment: Slavery ends.

1848 Founding of AMA. Promotes Inequity. No Black doctors allowed.

1813: James McCune Smith, MD. First Black Doctor

Slaves only get medical treatment as protected property.

SLAVERY

No formalized medicine.

The Middle Passage

400 years

1619: Slavery – the beginning of America's first business model.